

The Post-COVID Business Lending Agility – 5 Takeaways

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Introducing the Speakers



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PPP loans to small and mid-sized businesses



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Agenda

- SMB lenders can digitalize
- Loyalties have likely shifted
- The SMB lending ecosystem is far more tenacious than thought
- Lessons of digitalization were two; one was optional
- Post Covid: digitalization is the new normal

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SMB lenders can digitalize

Pre-COVID circumstances

- SMB lending:
 - Community-based
 - Dominated by face-to-face transactions
 - ... Neutrally, these were deterrents to embrace of digitalization
- Low volume, high touch long a competency
- High volume, low touch increasingly achieved with automation



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Polling question

How successful has your SMB lending operation been at embracing digitalization?

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Small lenders can digitalize

Mid-COVID circumstances

- High volume, high touch achieved during PPP
- Rapid new-product introduction
- In-flight changes to:
 - Products
 - Individual PPP applications



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Loyalties have likely shifted

Large banks cherry picked by narrowly defining

- Customer
- Borrower
- Possibly opportunistically
- Upheld in court
- PPP was crafted with openness to maximize opt-in



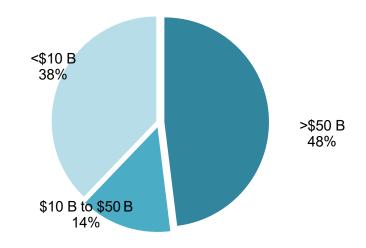
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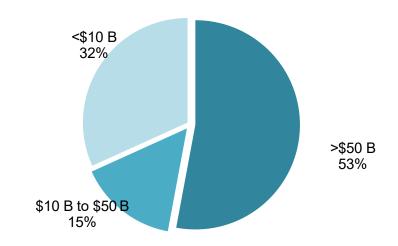
Loyalties have likely shifted

Small banks more than pulled their weight

Approved Loans by #

Approved loans by \$





Source: Small Business Administration

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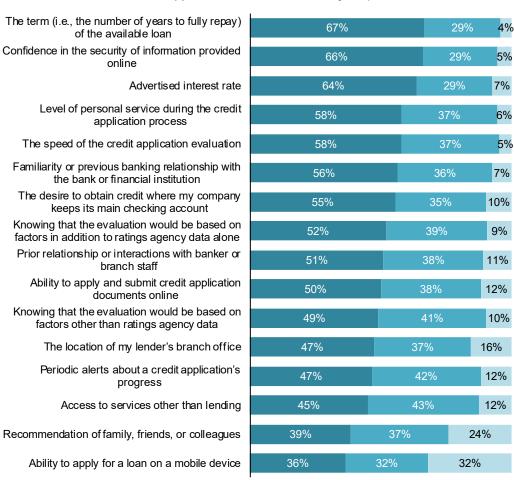
Loyalties have likely shifted

Relationship is very important to credit-seeking SMBs:

- Branch
- Human
- Institution

Being there during COVID invokes loyalty, forms the basis of a relationship... and has elevated expectations.

Q. In thinking about the process of ..., how important were each of the following factors in determining where you completed loan applications? (n=501 SMBs that applied for a loan in the last two years)



The unexpectedly tenacious SMB lending ecosystem

Vendors behaved like repurposed car factories during WWII

- Resilience was obtained for challenging pairing of
 - Epic scale and volume with...
 - Terms that were open
 - Terms that were fluid
- ... with a grave social mandate

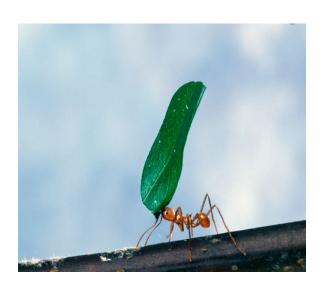


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The unexpectedly tenacious SMB lending ecosystem

Summoned were skills of:

- Digitalization, digitalization, digitalization
- Improvisation
- Tenacity
- Continuous collaboration: lenders, vendors, SBA



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Polling question

When it comes to digitalization at your business lending organization, what are senior management's goals?

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The 2 lessons of PPP

- Trial-by-fire and one-time embrace of digitalization
- Embrace of digitalization as...
 - A better way of doing things
 - A competitive competency
 - Here, vendor plays coach and therapist to mid-and senior-level management



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The post-COVID state: digitalized is the new normal

With digitalization, lending LOBs their lenders will:

- Handle more relationships
- Deal with less of the clutter in lending relationships
- Move up the hierarchy of needs
- Become the Trusted Advisor
- Be the relationship provider that invokes loyalty



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The post-COVID state: digitalized is the new normal

Cultural transition will not be seamless

- SMB lending relationships tend to be community based
- Interactions tend to happen in the community
- Lenders will need to loosen their grip
- Borrowers actually want them to
- Don't buy into digital-divide folklore



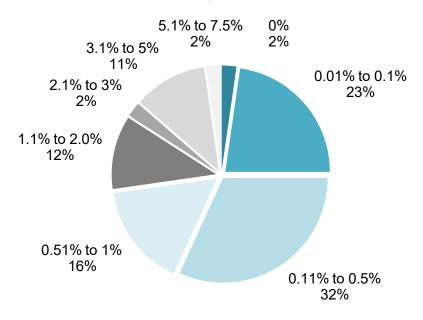
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With high-volume-high-touch comes fraud

Fraud rates, though down, remain concerningly high

27% reported a fraud taint rate higher than 1.0%

Q. What percentage of the SME business loans about which you are knowledgeable (including troubled loans) do you think are connected to fraudulent activity, from individuals or businesses seeking to defraud your institution? (n=44)



Source: Aite Group and SBFE survey of lenders, December 2019 to March 2020

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With high-volume-high-touch comes fraud

The most virulent vectors

- Loan stacking
- Submission of counterfeit statements other than tax returns
- Submission of tampered bank statements
- Submission of bank statements from which data has been omitted

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Fraudsters' skill sets and business bailout plans

PPP particularities

High-touch processes

Scale

Speed

Ambiguity

Applicable fraud skill sets

Loan stacking

Counterfeit financial statements other than tax returns

Tampered bank statements

Counterfeit tax returns

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What's next...

Commercial lending must get the digitalization bug

- Stop being the politician
- Not everything must be bespoke
- Finally be the Trusted Advisor
- Move up the hierarchy of needs
- Handle more relationships
- Your borrowers want this
- They are more digitalized than you might expect
- ... Farmers with drones and robotic combines, checking their loan portal at midnight

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What's next – digitalization for commercial lending

Less of this

- Face-to-face interactions
- Manual compliance checking
- Getting documents in person
- Excel, excel, excel

More of "here's how to..."

- Benchmark yourself to peers
- Pick the cheapest payment rail
- Stretch trade the right way
- Avoid fishing scams
- Use a letter of credit
- Meet peers

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Here for the What's Next?" in business

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